

Algebra Development 4.1
Algebra 2

(KEY)

Simplify the following expressions.

1) $\left(\frac{32}{12}\right)^2$

$$= \left(\frac{8}{3}\right)^2$$

$$= \frac{64}{9}$$

2) $\left(\frac{38}{19}\right)^3$

$$= 2^3$$

$$= 8$$

3) $\sqrt{\frac{12}{75}}$

$$= \left(\frac{4}{25}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{5}$$

4) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{24}{3}}$

$$= \sqrt[3]{8}$$

$$= 2$$

5) $\sqrt{\frac{4}{3}}$

6) $\sqrt{\frac{100}{54}}$

7) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{64}{3}}$

8) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{9}{48}}$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{50}{27}} = \sqrt{\frac{25 \cdot 2}{9 \cdot 3}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{64}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt[3]{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{9}}{\sqrt[3]{9}}$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{16}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt[3]{8 \cdot 2}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{9}}$$

$$= \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{3\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{5\sqrt{6}}{3\sqrt{9}}$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt[3]{9}}{\sqrt[3]{27}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{4}}{2\sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{4}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{12}}{2\sqrt[3]{8}}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{5\sqrt{6}}{9}$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt[3]{9}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{12}}{4}$$

Simplify.

9) $\sqrt{-19}$

$$= \sqrt{19(-1)}$$

10) $\sqrt{-96}$

$$= \sqrt{16 \cdot 6(-1)}$$

11) $\sqrt[3]{-27}$

$$=-3$$

12) $\sqrt{-a^4 b}$

$$= ia^2 \sqrt{b}$$

13) $\sqrt{-108c^3d^6}$

$$= \sqrt{36 \cdot 3 \cdot c^2 \cdot c \cdot d^6 (-1)}$$

$$= i\sqrt{19}$$

$$= 4i\sqrt{6}$$

$$=-3$$

$$= 6icd^3\sqrt{3c}$$

Identify the sets of complex numbers to which each of the following belongs.

14) $7 + 2i$

15) $-4 + 0i$

16) $-6i$

17) $0 + 0i$

18) $0 + 10i$

C, Imag., N.P.	C, R, Q, Z	C, Imag., P	C, R, Q, Z, W	C, Imag., P
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19) What are the two facts you must remember when working with imaginary numbers?

1) $\sqrt{-1} = i$

2) $i^2 = -1$

Simplify.

20) $3 + 10i + 6i + 15$	21) $(13 + i) + (7 - 12i)$	22) $7i(2)$	23) $3i(5i)$ $= 15i^2$	24) $12(4 + 5i)$
$= 18 + 16i$	$= 20 - 11i$	$= 14i$	$= -15$	$= 48 + 60i$

25) $4i(9 + 2i)$	26) $6i(3 - 7i)$	27) $3(11i + 6i^2)$	28) $(2 + 3i)(4 + 5i)$	29) $(9 + 4i)(6 - 5i)$
$= 36i + 8i^2$	$= 18i - 42i^2$	$= 33i + 18i^2$	$= 8 + 10i + 12i + 15i^2$	$= 54 - 45i + 24i - 20i^2$
$= 36i + 8(-1)$	$= 18i - 42(-1)$	$= 33i + 18(-1)$	$= 8 + 22i + 15(-1)$	$= 54 - 21i - 20(-1)$
$= -8 + 36i$	$= 42 + 18i$	$= -18 + 33i$	$= 8 + 22i - 15$	$= 54 - 21i + 20$
			$= -7 + 22i$	$= 74 - 21i$

30) $\frac{5}{8i}$	31) $\frac{16}{-11i}$	32) $\frac{7i}{4i}$	33) $\frac{4}{i}$	34) $\frac{5+2i}{9i}$
$= \frac{5}{8i} \cdot \frac{i}{i} = \frac{5i}{8i^2}$	$= \frac{16}{-11i} \cdot \frac{i}{i} = \frac{16i}{-11(i^2)}$	$= \frac{7i}{4i} \cdot \frac{i}{i} = \frac{7i^2}{4i^2}$	$= \frac{4}{i} \cdot \frac{i}{i} = \frac{4i}{i^2}$	$= \frac{(5+2i)}{9i} \cdot \frac{i}{i} = \frac{5i+2i^2}{9i^2}$
$= \frac{5i}{8(-1)}$	$= \frac{16i}{-11(-1)}$	$= \frac{7(-1)}{4(-1)} = \frac{-7}{-4}$	$= \frac{4i}{(-1)}$	$= \frac{5i+2(-1)}{9(-1)}$
$= -\frac{5i}{8}$	$= \frac{16i}{11}$	$= \frac{7}{4}$	$= -4i$	$= \frac{-2+5i}{-9}$

35) $\frac{8-15i}{2i}$	36) $\frac{14}{2+5i}$	37) $\frac{9i}{8-i}$	38) $\frac{-7+6i}{4-3i}$	39) $\frac{-3-8i}{7+i}$
$= \frac{(8-15i)}{2i} \cdot \frac{i}{i}$	$= \frac{14}{2+5i} \cdot \frac{2-5i}{2-5i}$	$= \frac{9i}{8-i} \cdot \frac{8+i}{8+i}$	$= \frac{-7+6i}{4-3i} \cdot \frac{4+3i}{4+3i}$	
$= \frac{8i-15i^2}{2i^2}$	$= \frac{28-70i}{4-10i+10i-25i^2}$	$= \frac{72i+9i^2}{64+8i-8i-i^2}$	$= \frac{-28-21i+24i+18i^2}{16+12i-12i-9i^2}$	
$= \frac{8i-15(-1)}{2(-1)}$	$= \frac{28-70i}{4-25(-1)}$	$= \frac{72i+9(-1)}{64-(-1)}$	$= \frac{-28+3i+18(-1)}{16-9(-1)}$	
$= \frac{15+8i}{-2}$	$= \frac{28-70i}{29}$	$= \frac{-9+72i}{65}$	$= \frac{-46+3i}{25}$	$= \frac{-29-53i}{50}$

Simplify.

$$40) \ i$$

$$= \sqrt{-1}$$

$$41) \ i^2$$

$$= -1$$

$$42) \ i^3$$

$$= -i$$

$$43) \ i^4$$

$$= 1$$

$$44) \ i^5$$

$$45) \ i^6$$

$$46) \ i^7$$

$$47) \ i^8$$

$$= i$$

$$= -1$$

$$= -i$$

$$= 1$$

$$48) \ i^9$$

$$49) \ i^{10}$$

$$50) \ i^{11}$$

$$51) \ i^{12}$$

$$= i$$

$$= -1$$

$$= -i$$

$$= 1$$

$$52) \ i^{13}$$

$$53) \ i^{14}$$

$$54) \ i^{15}$$

$$55) \ i^{16}$$

$$= i$$

$$= -1$$

$$= -i$$

$$= 1$$

$$56) \ i^{17}$$

$$57) \ i^{18}$$

$$58) \ i^{19}$$

$$59) \ i^{20}$$

$$= i$$

$$= -1$$

$$= -i$$

$$= 1$$

$$60) \ i^{33}$$

$$61) \ i^{40}$$

$$62) \ i^{50}$$

$$63) \ i^{57}$$

$$33/4$$

$$40/4$$

$$50/4$$

$$57/4$$

$$= 8 \text{ R. } 1$$

$$= 10 \text{ R. } 0$$

$$= 12 \text{ R. } 2$$

$$= 14 \text{ R. } 1$$

$$= i$$

$$= 1$$

$$= -1$$

$$= i$$