

Operations with monomials and polynomials 2
Algebra 2

Simplify the following expressions.

1) $j + j + j + j + j$

2) $-p - p - p - p$

3) $j + j + j - j + k - k + k - k + k$

$5j$

$-4p$

$2j + k$

4) $-t - t - t - v - v - v - v$

5) $3p + 4p + p$

6) $6d - 3d + 8d$

$-3t - 5v$

$8p$

$11d$

7) $5j + 2k + 4j - 6k$

8) $8x - 12y + 2z + 7y + 11z - 15x$

9) $-5v - 6w - 3v - 2w - 7v - w$

$9j - 4k$

$-7x - 5y + 13z$

$-15v - 9w$

10) $\frac{m}{m}$

11) $\frac{d + d + d + d}{d}$

12) $\frac{w + w}{w + w + w + w + w}$

13) $\frac{-q - q - q - q - q}{-p - p - p}$

1, $m \neq 0$

$$\frac{4d}{d} = 4, \quad d \neq 0$$

$$\frac{2w}{5w} = \frac{2}{5}, \quad w \neq 0$$

$$\frac{-5q}{-3p} = \frac{5q}{3p}$$

14) $\frac{t + t + t + t + t + t}{s + s + s - s + s + s}$

15) $\frac{6d}{6d}$

16) $\frac{12p}{4q}$

17) $\frac{7k + 3k}{2k}$

$\frac{6t}{4s}, \frac{3t}{2s}$

1, $d \neq 0$

$\frac{3p}{q}$

$$\frac{10k}{2k} = 5, \quad k \neq 0$$

18) $\frac{-9v - 7v}{-10v}$

19) $\frac{6z}{-2z - 3z}$

20) $\frac{-15w}{9v - 27v}$

21) $\frac{7b + 4b + 3b}{10b + 3b - b}$

$$\frac{-16v}{-10v} = \frac{8}{5}, \quad v \neq 0$$

$$\frac{6z}{-5z} = \frac{-6}{5}, \quad z \neq 0$$

$$\frac{-15w}{-18w} = \frac{5w}{6v}$$

$$\frac{14b}{12b} = \frac{7}{6}, \quad b \neq 0$$

22) $\frac{13c - 8c + 5c}{7d + 3d}$

23) $\frac{5m + 8m + 3m}{2m + 17m - 7m}$

24) $\frac{13w + 19w}{12v + 11v + 9v - 4v}$

$$\frac{10c}{10d} = \frac{c}{d}$$

$$\frac{16m}{12m} = \frac{4}{3}, \quad m \neq 0$$

$$\frac{32w}{28v} = \frac{8w}{7v}$$

$$25) \frac{-4j - 5j - 6j - 7j}{-2j - 4j - 5j}$$

$$\frac{-22j}{-11j} = 2, \quad j \neq 0$$

$$26) \frac{-2p - 5p - 8p}{-q - 2q - 3q - 4q}$$

$$\frac{-15p}{-10q} = \frac{3p}{2q}$$

$$27) y \cdot y \cdot y$$

$$28) j \cdot j(-k)(-k)(-k)$$

$$29) (-m)(-n)(n)(-m)(-n)$$

$$30) 3b \cdot 2b$$

$$y^3$$

$$-j^2 k^3$$

$$m^2 n^3$$

$$6b^2$$

$$31) -5b(4b)$$

$$32) 2b(-9b)$$

$$33) -6v(-3v)$$

$$34) 8p \cdot 5q$$

$$35) -11p \cdot 3q$$

$$-20b^2$$

$$-18b^2$$

$$18v^2$$

$$40pq$$

$$-33pq$$

$$36) 9p(-4q)$$

$$37) -7p(-6q)$$

$$38) 7v \cdot 2v \cdot 5v$$

$$39) 6t \cdot 2t(-t)(-5t)$$

$$-36pq$$

$$42pq$$

$$70v^3$$

$$60t^4$$

$$40) -8b \cdot 2c \cdot b \cdot 3d$$

$$41) (-2x)(-3y)(-4z)(-y)(-4x)$$

$$42) 3k(-2k)(p)(2q)(-3q)$$

$$-48b^2cd$$

$$-96x^2y^2z$$

$$36k^2pq^2$$

$$43) (3x + 2y + 5z) + (7x + 3y + z)$$

$$44) (4a + 9b + 6c) + (2a - 4b - 11c)$$

$$10x + 5y + 6z$$

$$6a + 2b - 5c$$

$$45) (-7q - 8r - 9t) + (-12q - 6t - 12v)$$

$$46) (9t + 7v + 5w) - (6t + 4v + 2w)$$

$$-19q - 8r - 15t - 12v$$

$$3t + 3v + 3w$$

$$47) (4x + 8y + 11z) - (6x + y + 5z)$$

$$48) (7a + 9b + 12c) - (-3a + 7b - c)$$

$$-2x + 7y + 6z$$

$$10a + 2b + 13c$$

$$49) (-6d + 3e - 7f) - (7d - 9e - 15f)$$

$$50) (-8f - 13g - 5h) - (9f - 3g - 10h)$$

$$-13d + 12e + 8f$$

$$-17f - 10g + 5h$$

$$51) 7(2c + 3d - 7e)$$

$$52) -5(4j - 10k + 6)$$

$$53) -9(-3p + 5q - 4r)$$

$$14c + 21d - 49e$$

$$-20j + 50k - 30$$

$$27p - 45q + 36r$$

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|--|---|---|
| 54) $-11(5t - 3v - 9w + 3t)$
$-88t + 3v + 99w$ | 55) $4a(3 + 2a + 7b)$
$8a^2 + 12a + 28ab$ | 56) $8b(2a - 5b - 7c)$
$40b^2 - 16ab - 56bc$ |
| 57) $-4d(-2c + 9d - 6e)$
$8cd - 36d^2 + 24de$ | 58) $\frac{1}{3}(5a + 9b - 15c)$
$\frac{5}{3}a + 3b - 5c$ | 59) $\frac{3}{4}x(2v - 6x + 5y)$
$\frac{3}{2}vx - \frac{9}{2}x^2 + \frac{15}{4}xy$ |
| 60) $5(2t + 3) + 6(4t - 1)$
$10t + 15 + 24t - 6$
$= 34t + 9$ | 61) $-4(5 + 3k) - 3(6k + 7)$
$-20 - 12k - 18k - 21$
$= -30k - 41$ | 62) $\frac{1}{2}(8m + 2) + \frac{2}{3}(6 - 12m)$
$4m + 1 + 4 - 8m$
$= -4m + 5$ |